

Mobilising Diasporas

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Sharing responsibility in the management of migration and development



- acknowledging the contribution of nationals abroad
- providing systematic support, protection and/or advocacy for nationals abroad
- promoting national / regional culture abroad
- facilitating or promoting dual citizenship and/or overseas voting
- promoting philanthropy, either individual, or through home village/town, alumni, professional or religious associations
- developing knowledge networks and databases of skills
- promoting short-term return to engage in specific projects (e.g. TOKTEN, MIDA)



Relationship building

- consular services for migrants
- welfare funds for migrant workers
- portable social benefits
- education initiatives for children left at home
- national diaspora awards or celebrations
- homecoming summits
- cultural links
- support for emigrants' associations



Making relationships count

A business orientated model:

- cutting bureacratic obstacles to investment
- investment information centres
- government-sponsored national development conferences
- business schools and industrial parks with accommodation/schools targeted at returnees
- dual citizenship
- diaspora databases and professional networks



Temporary return

- Transfer of Knowledge through Expatriate Nationals (Tokten)
 - China, India, <u>Lebanon</u>, Nepal, <u>Pakistan</u>, Palestine, <u>Philippines</u>, <u>Turkey</u>, and <u>Vietnam</u>
- Migration and Development in Africa (MIDA)
 - Rwanda, Burundi, DR Congo and Ghana
- Private initiatives
 - Interims for Development





Development Research Centre on

Migration, Globalisation & Poverty