

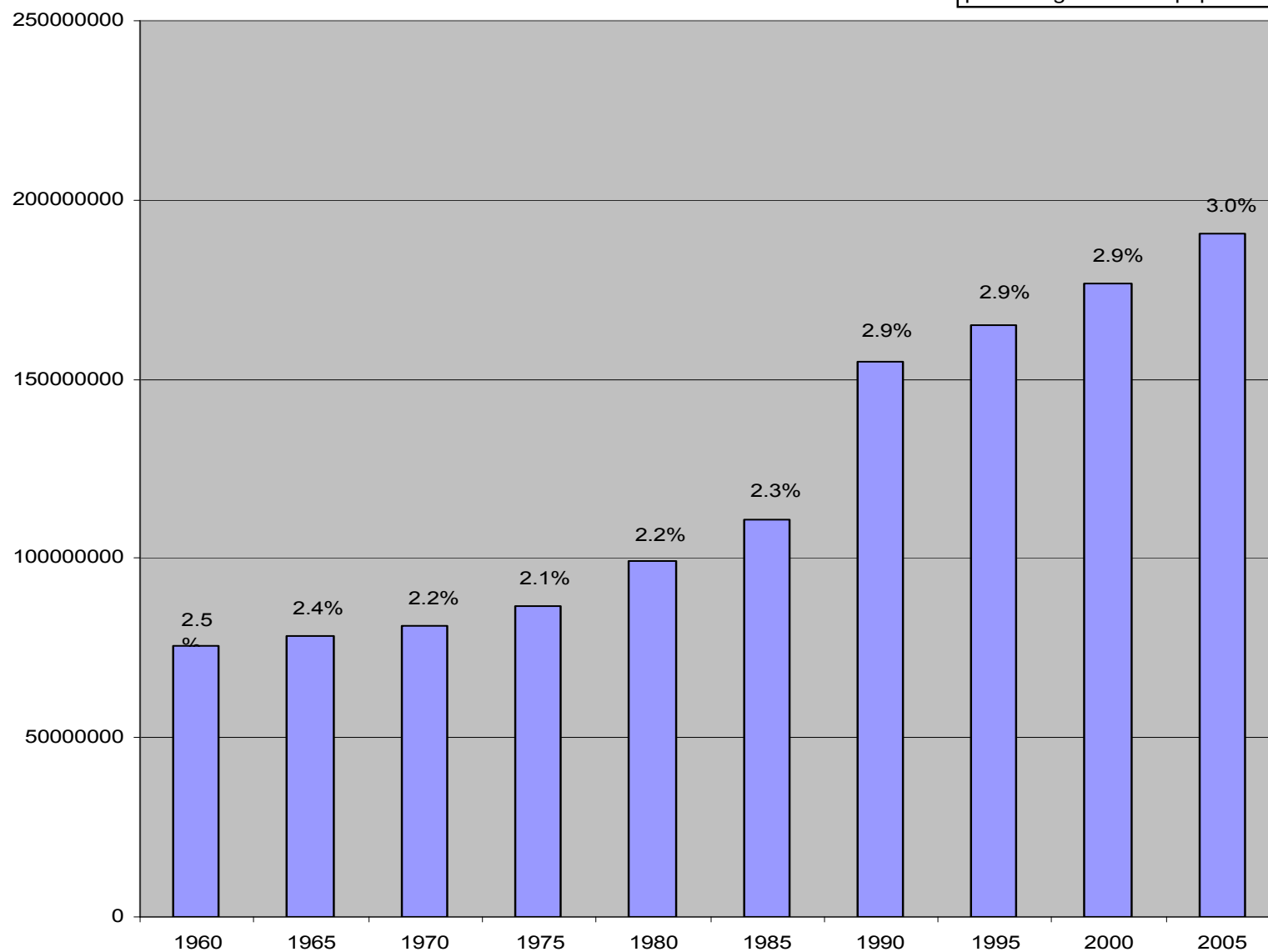
# Immigrants Gateways in the 21st Century

Dr. Marie Price  
Department of Geography  
George Washington University



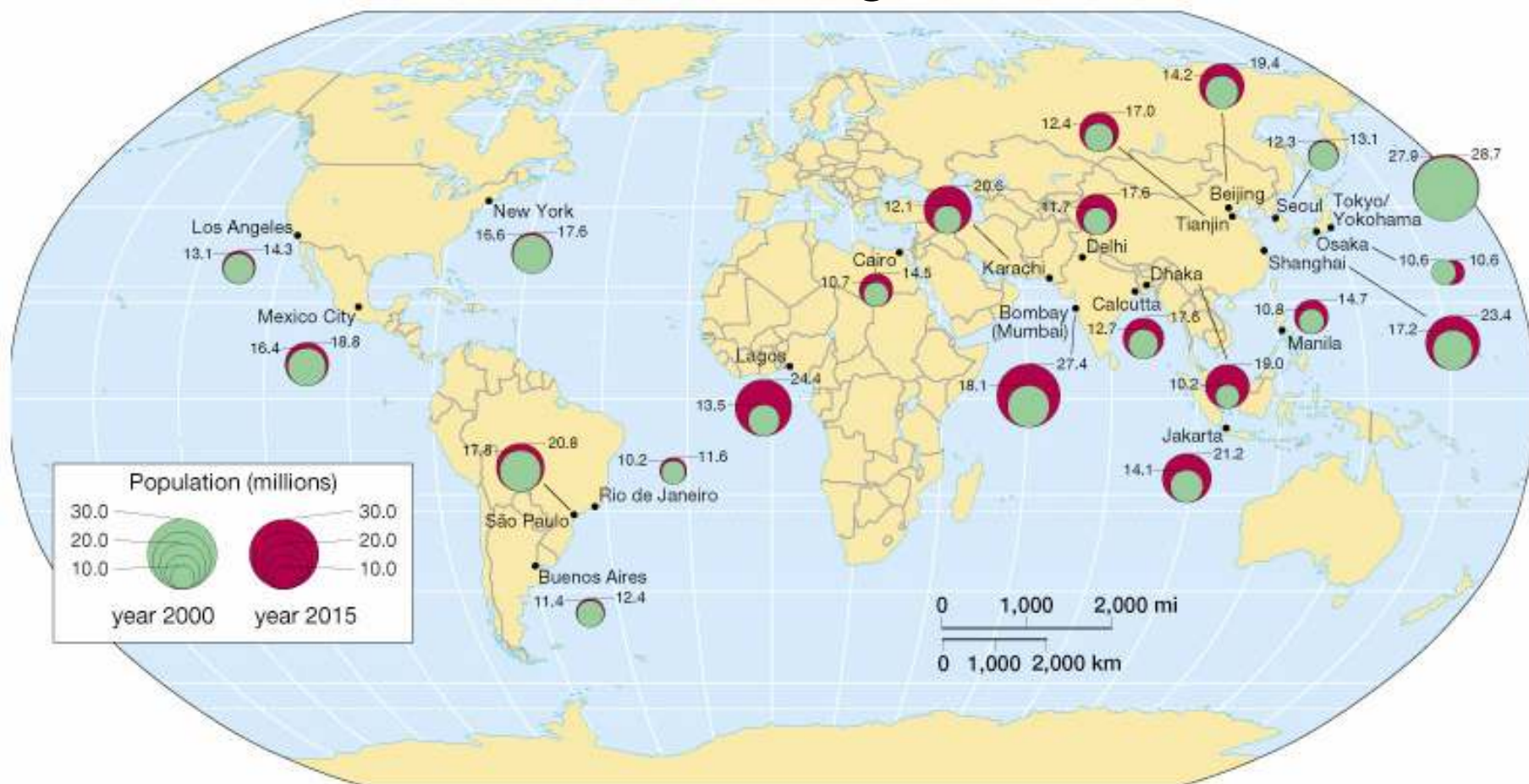
## World Foreign Born (1960-2005)

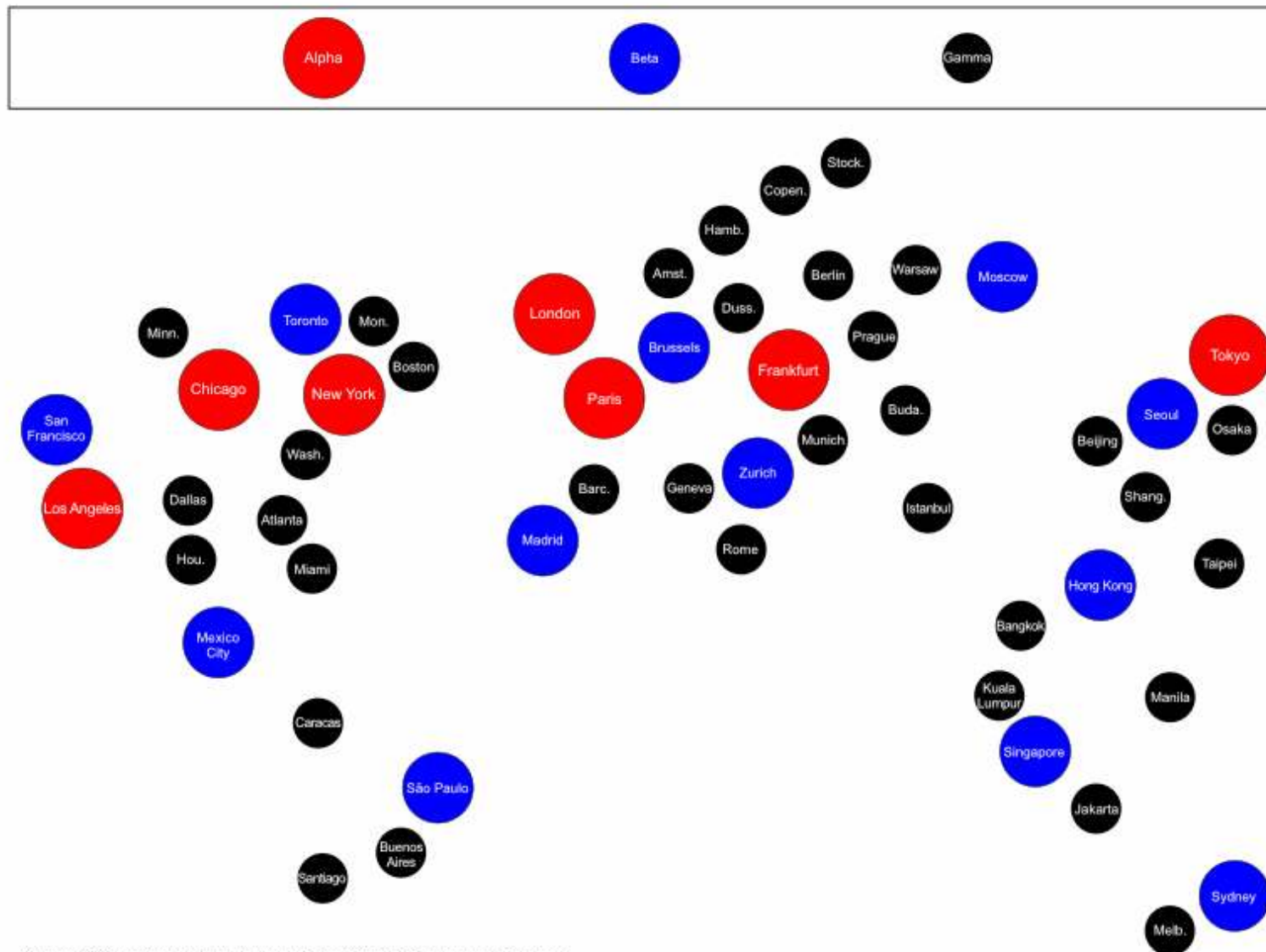
\* Percentage indicates number of international migrants as percentage of world population



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, Trends in Total Migrant Stock: the 2005 Revision

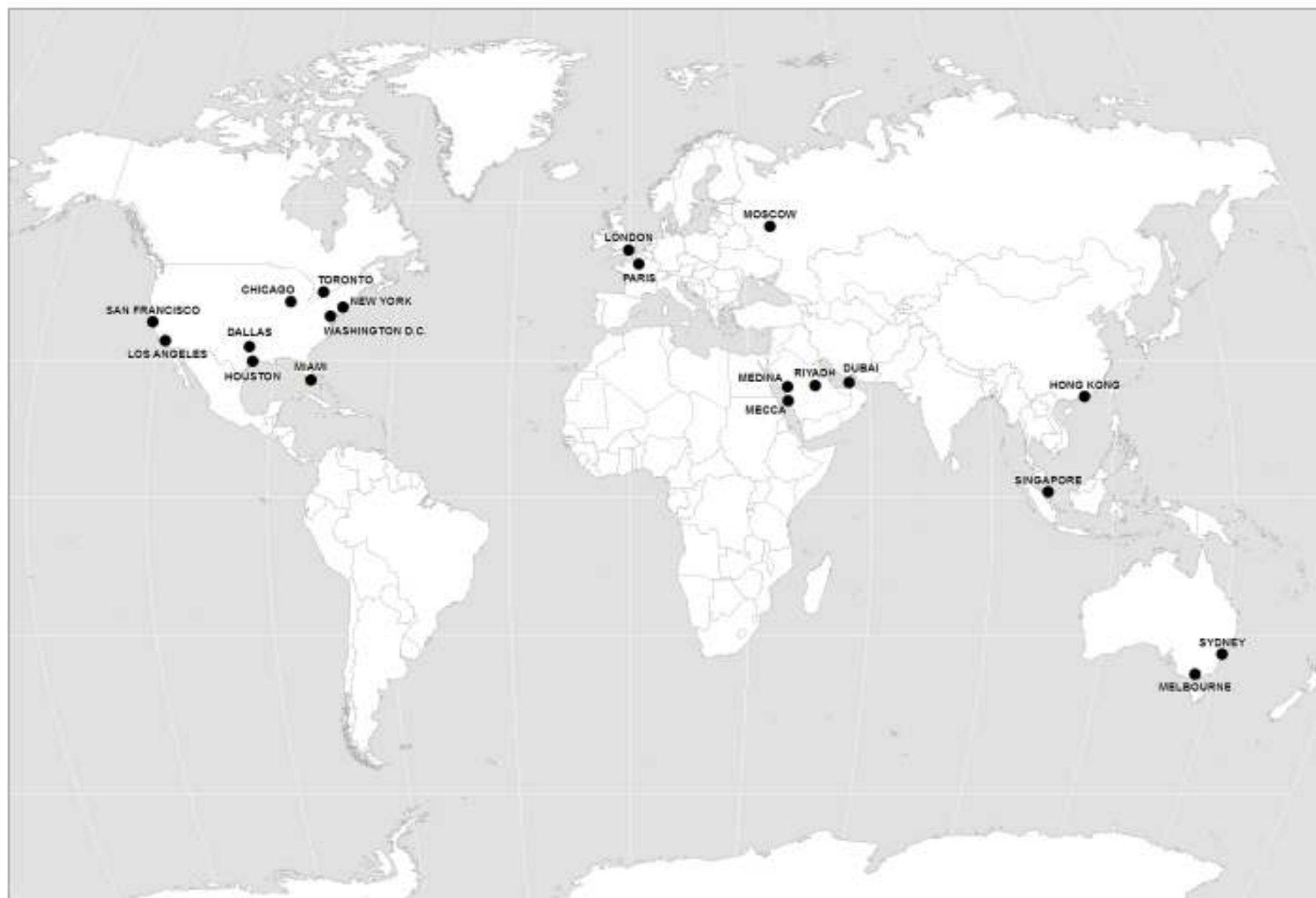
# The World's Mega Cities





Source: Globalization and World Cities Study Group and Network





**Cities with over 1,000,000 Foreign-born Residents**

# The 20 Largest Immigrant Gateways

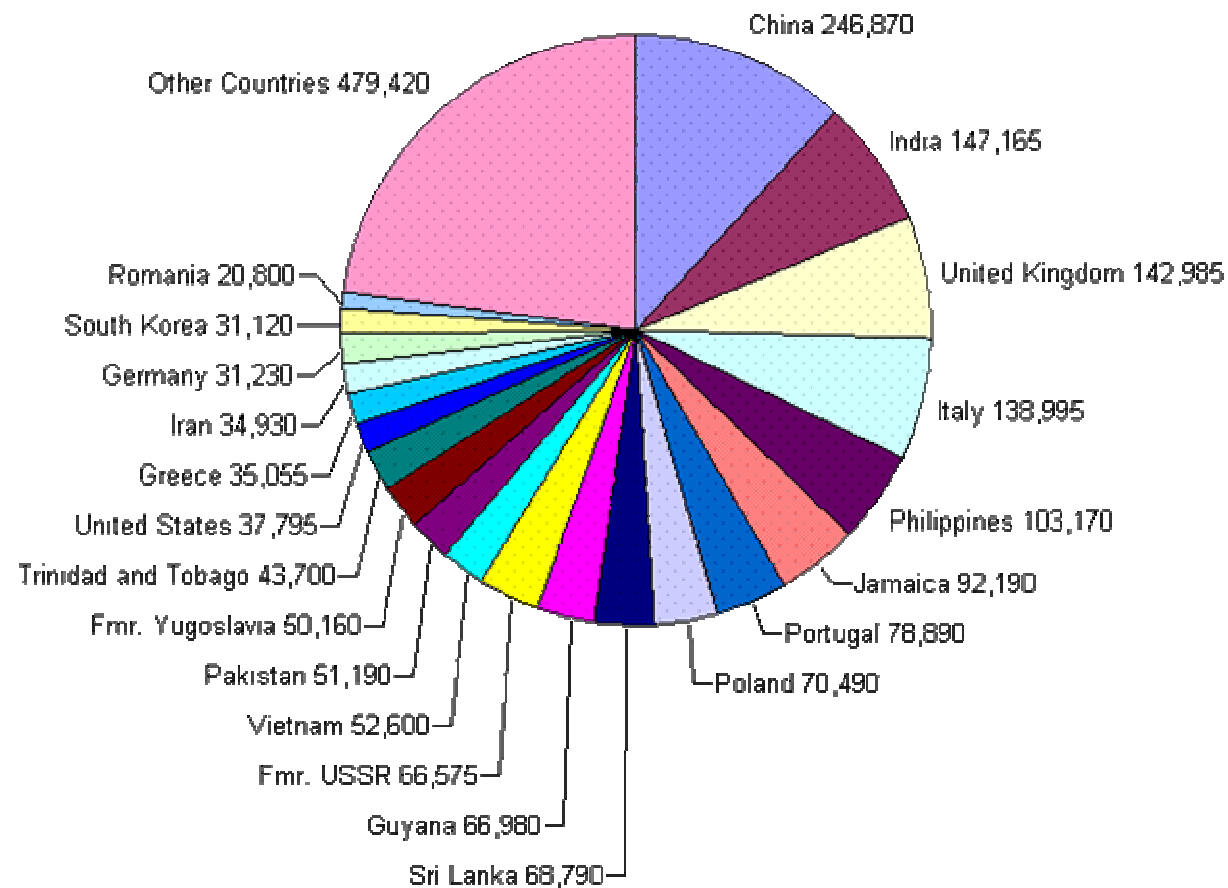
- These metropolitan areas combined have 37 million foreign-born residents
- This number equals 19 % of all foreign-born stock according to UN 2005 estimates
- In other words, one-in-five immigrants in the world settle in these 20 cities.

# Toronto

## Foreign Born

### 2001

Total Foreign Born:	2,091,100
Total Population:	4,647,960
Percent Foreign Born:	44.99%



Country of Birth	% of FB
China	11.81%
India	7.04%
United Kingdom	6.84%
Italy	6.65%
Philippines	4.93%
Jamaica	4.41%
Portugal	3.77%
Poland	3.37%
Sri Lanka	3.29%
Guyana	3.20%
Fmr. USSR	3.18%
Vietnam	2.52%
Pakistan	2.45%
Fmr. Yugoslavia	2.40%
Trinidad and Tobago	2.09%
United States	1.81%
Greece	1.68%
Iran	1.67%
Germany	1.49%
South Korea	1.49%
Romania	0.99%
Other Countries	22.93%

Source: Statistics Canada, 2001

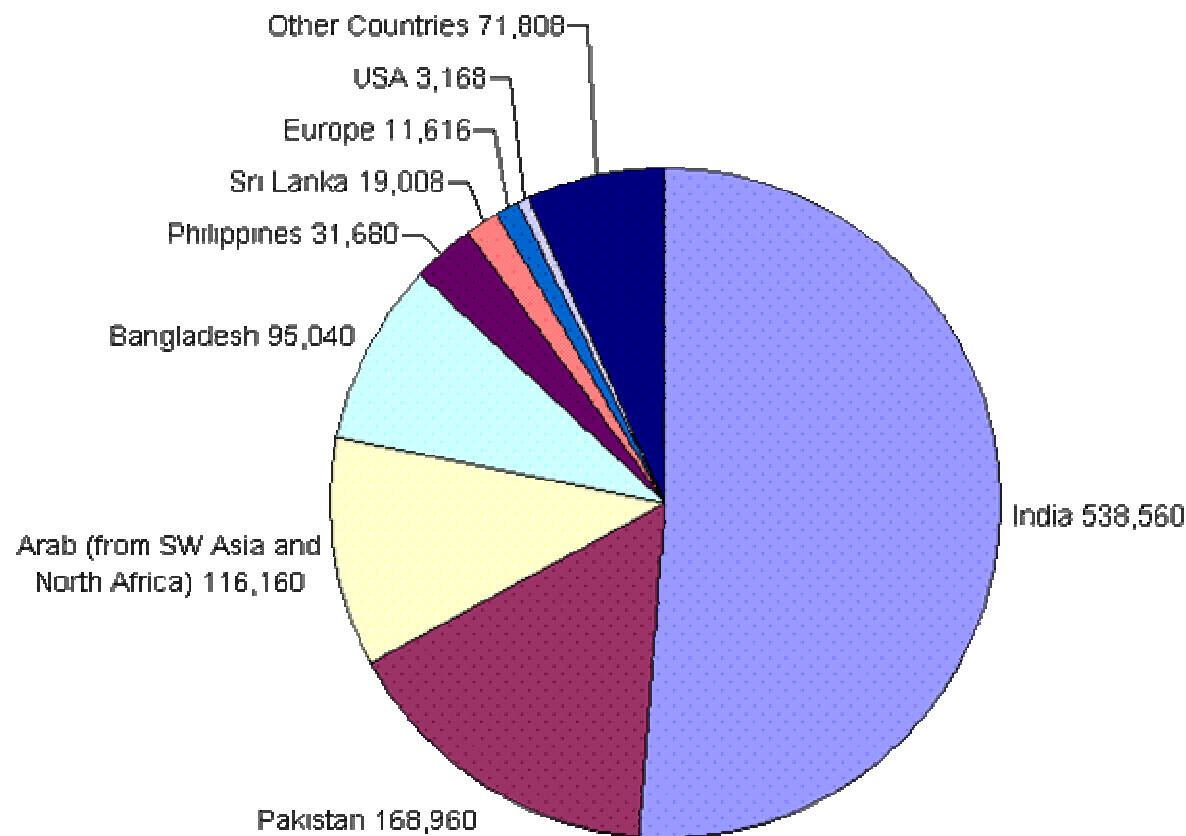


# Dubai

## Foreign Born

### 2005

Total Foreign Born:	1,056,000
Total Population:	1,272,000
Percent Foreign Born:	83.02%

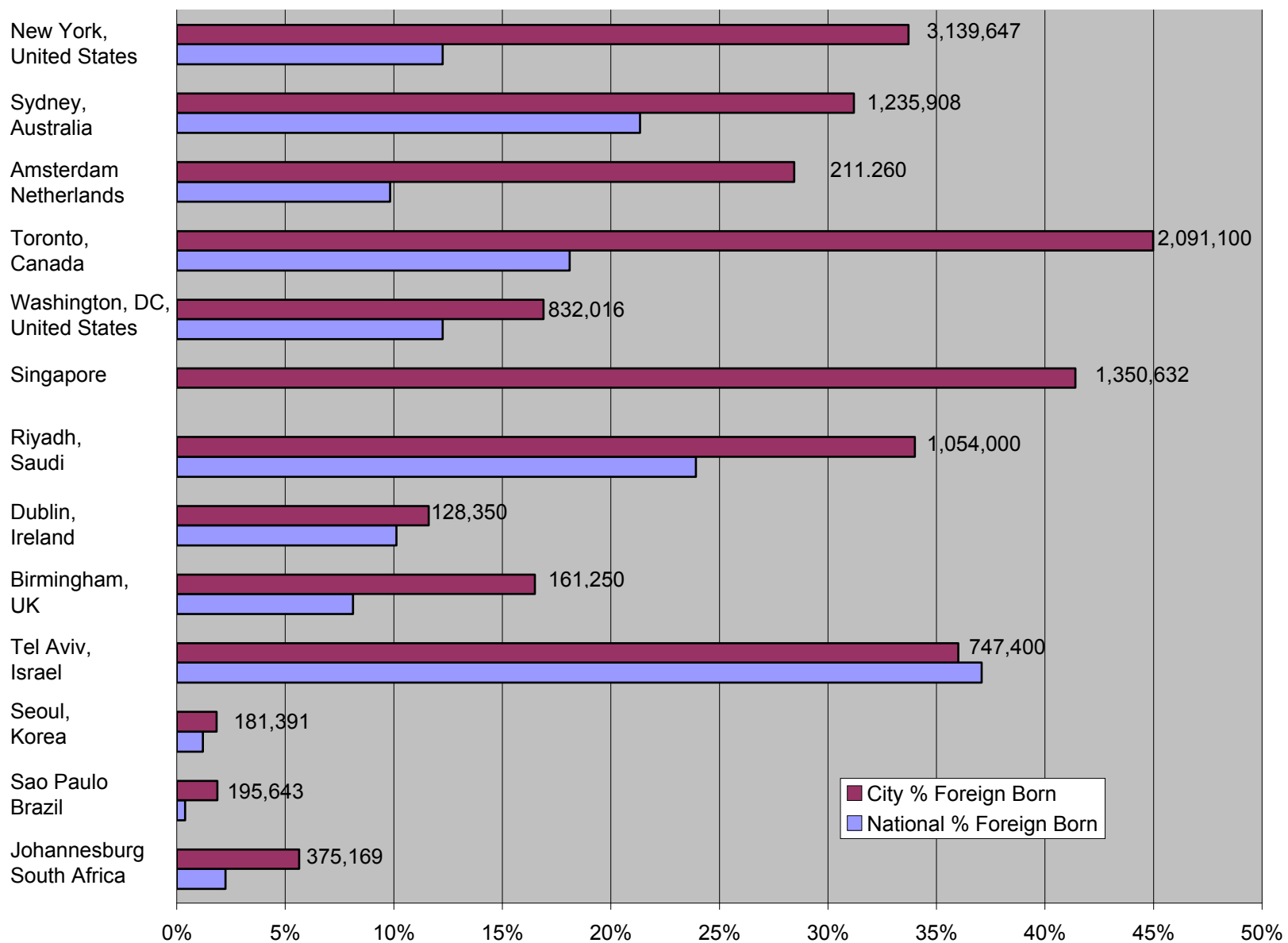


Country of Birth	% of Foreign Born
India	51%
Pakistan	16%
Arab (from SW Asia and North Africa)	11%
Bangladesh	9%
Philippines	3%
Sri Lanka	1.8%
Europe	1.1%
USA	0.3%
Other Countries	6.8%

Source: Ministry of Labor (2005 Statistics)

\* 2004 Estimate, UAE in Figures

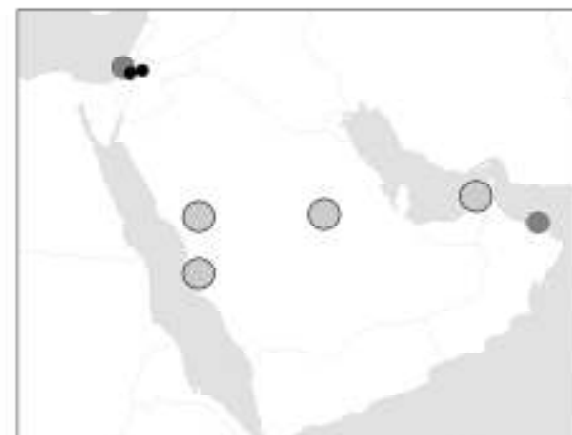
([www.uae.gov.ae/mop?UAE\\_figure/UAE\\_%2004\\_files/sheet001.ht](http://www.uae.gov.ae/mop?UAE_figure/UAE_%2004_files/sheet001.ht))



Cities with over 100,000, 250,000 and 1,000,000 Foreign-born Residents



- >100,000
- >250,000
- >1,000,000

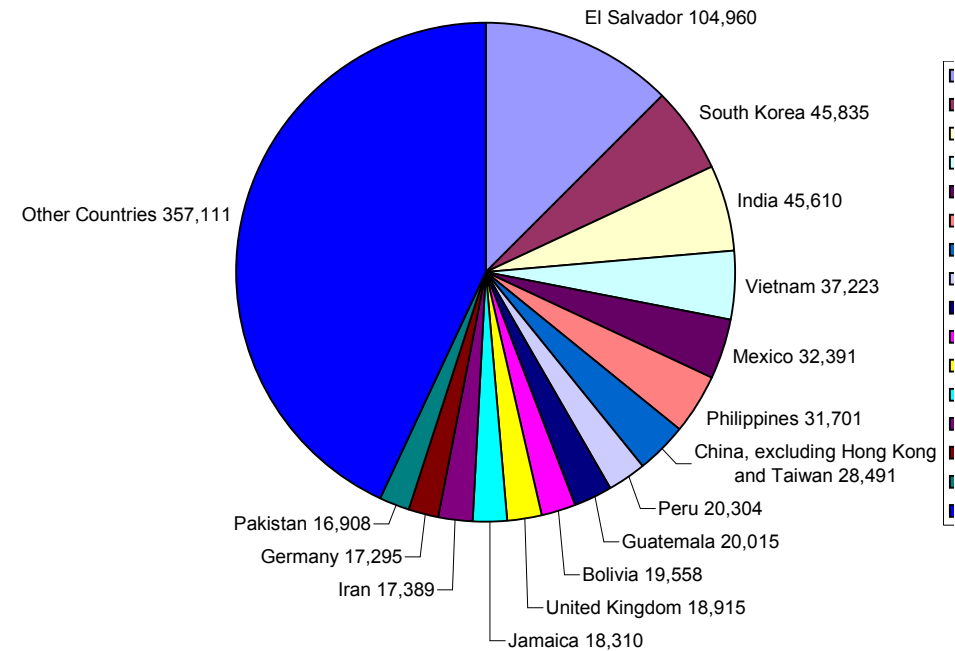




# Hyper-diverse Gateway Cities

Total Foreign Born: 832,016  
Total Population: 4,923,153  
Percent Foreign Born: 16.9%

**Washington, DC  
Foreign Born  
2000**



Source: U.S. Census, 2000

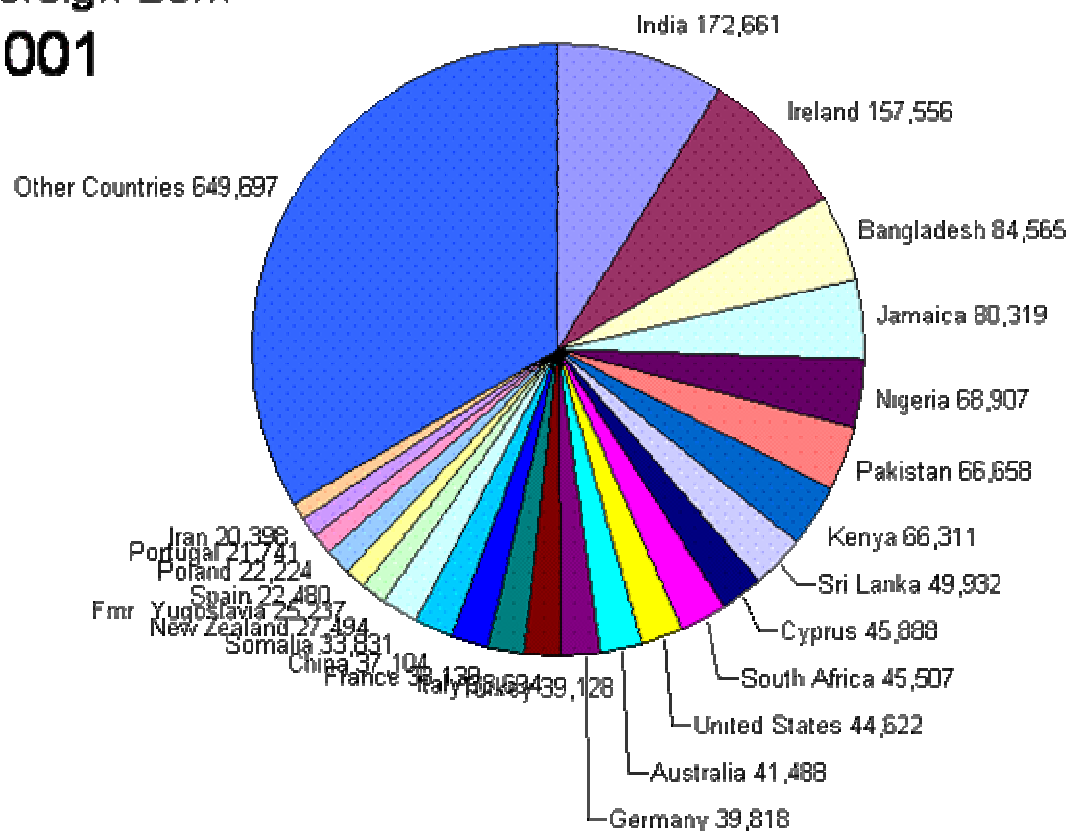




# London

## Foreign Born

### 2001



Total Foreign Born: 1,940,390  
 Total Population: 7,172,091  
 Percent Foreign Born: 27.05%

Country of Birth	% of Foreign Born
India	8.90%
Ireland	8.12%
Bangladesh	4.36%
Jamaica	4.14%
Nigeria	3.55%
Pakistan	3.44%
Kenya	3.42%
Sri Lanka	2.57%
Cyprus	2.36%
South Africa	2.35%
United States	2.30%
Australia	2.14%
Germany	2.05%
Turkey	2.02%
Italy	1.99%
France	1.97%
China	1.91%
Somalia	1.74%
New Zealand	1.42%
Fmr. Yugoslavia	1.30%
Spain	1.16%
Poland	1.15%
Portugal	1.12%
Iran	1.05%
Other Countries	33.48%

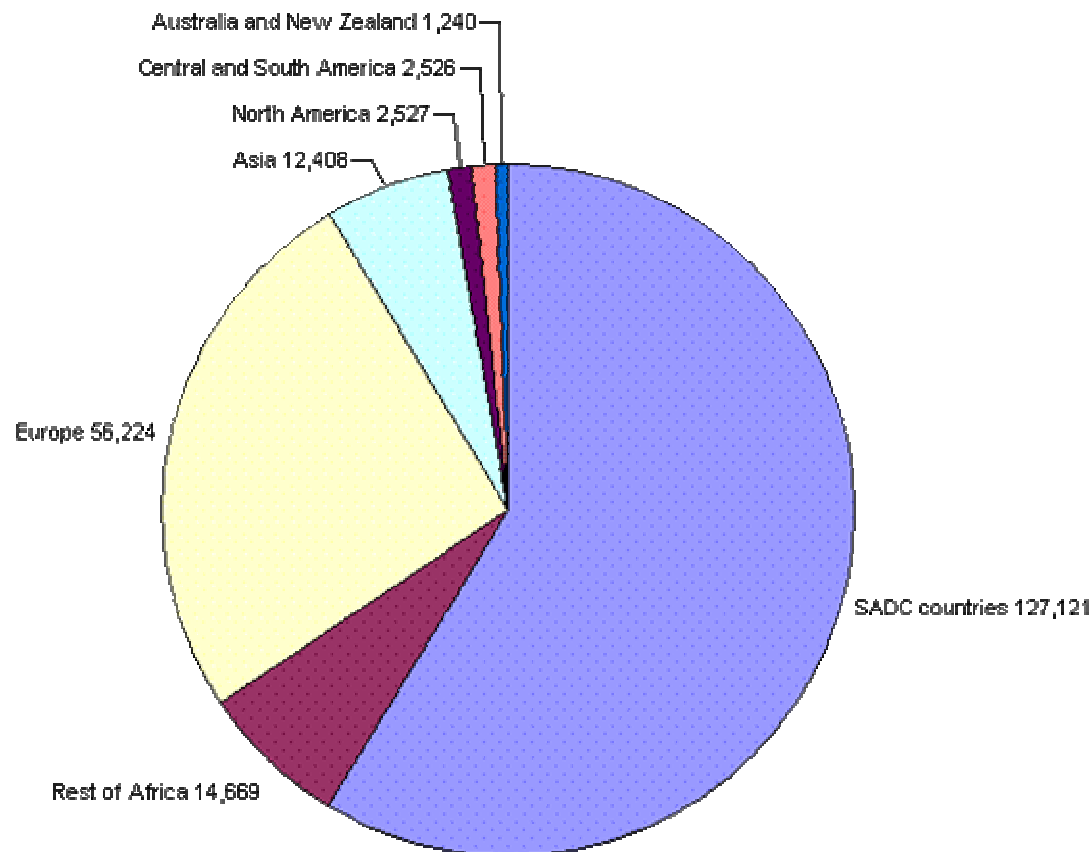
Source: National Statistics, Census 2001

# Johannesburg

Foreign Born

2001

Total Foreign Born: 216,715  
Total Population: 3,225,814  
Percent Foreign Born: 6.72%



Country of Birth	% of FB
SADC countries	58.66%
Rest of Africa	6.77%
Europe	25.94%
Asia	5.73%
North America	1.17%
Central and South America	1.17%
Australia and New Zealand	0.57%

Source: Statistics South Africa, Census 2001



# Gateways and Spatial Segregation





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Global Yard in  
Vienna









## Gateways as Turnstiles









- Sites of Reception and Departure
- Both for the Native-born and the Foreign-Born

# The Permanence of Temporariness









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For more data about immigrants  
to the world's cities visit:

[www.gstudynet.com/gum](http://www.gstudynet.com/gum)