

Responsibilities of Migrant Sending States and their Migrants Abroad

Neil G. Ruiz

Research Fellow, The Brookings Institution International Metropolis 2006 Lisboa, Portugal

nruiz@brookings.edu



Resources of Migrants and their Sending States



- Resources of the Migrant:
 - Remittances
 - Returns



- Resources of the Sending State:
 - Recruitment
 - Representation

Philippines as the "Model" Migrant-Sending State



State Management of:

1. Recruitment:



2. Representation:

3. Remittances:





4. Returns: