



Indicators of Immigrants' Integration



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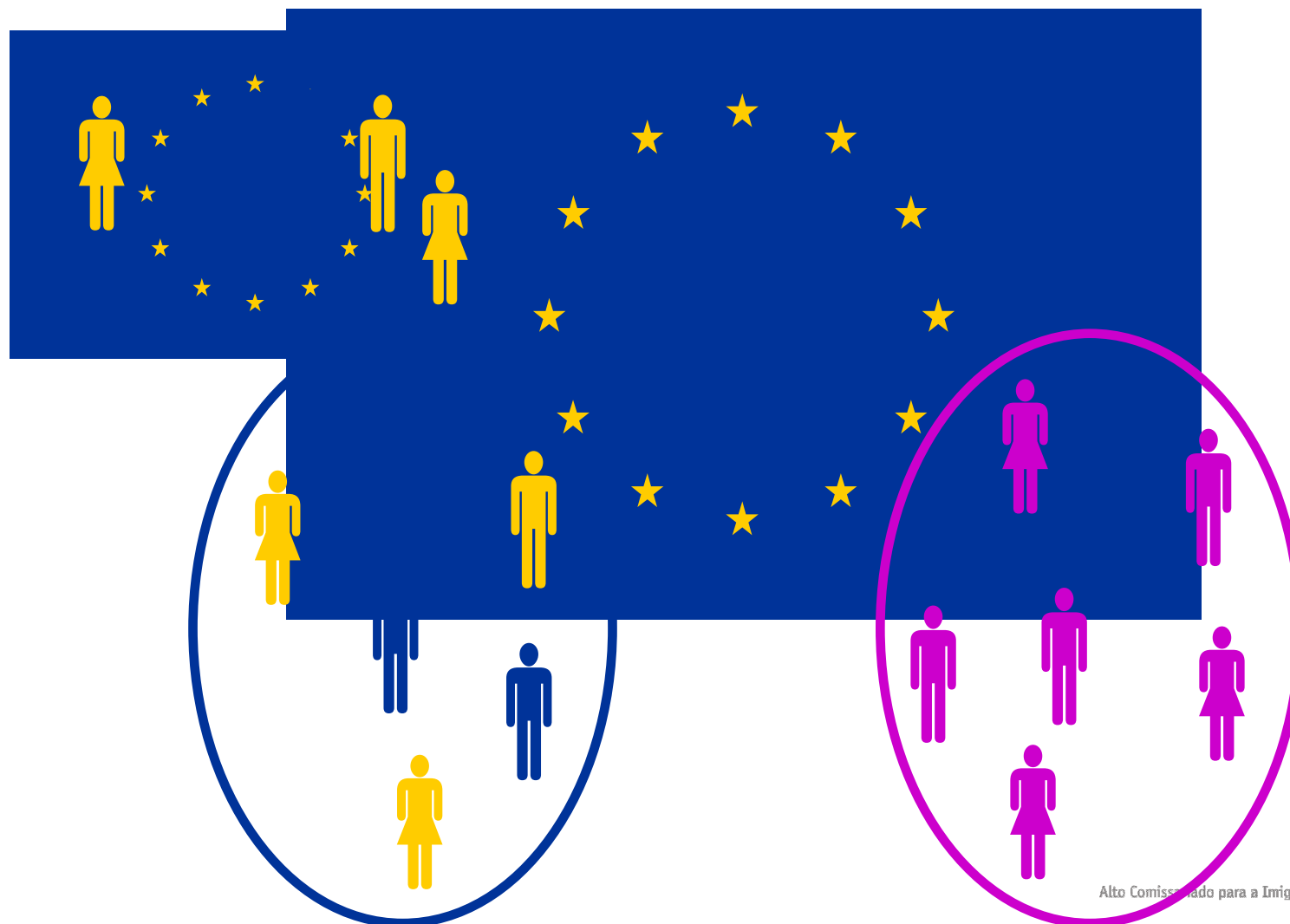
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The INTI program



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http://ec.europa.eu/justice_home/funding/inti/funding_inti_en.htm

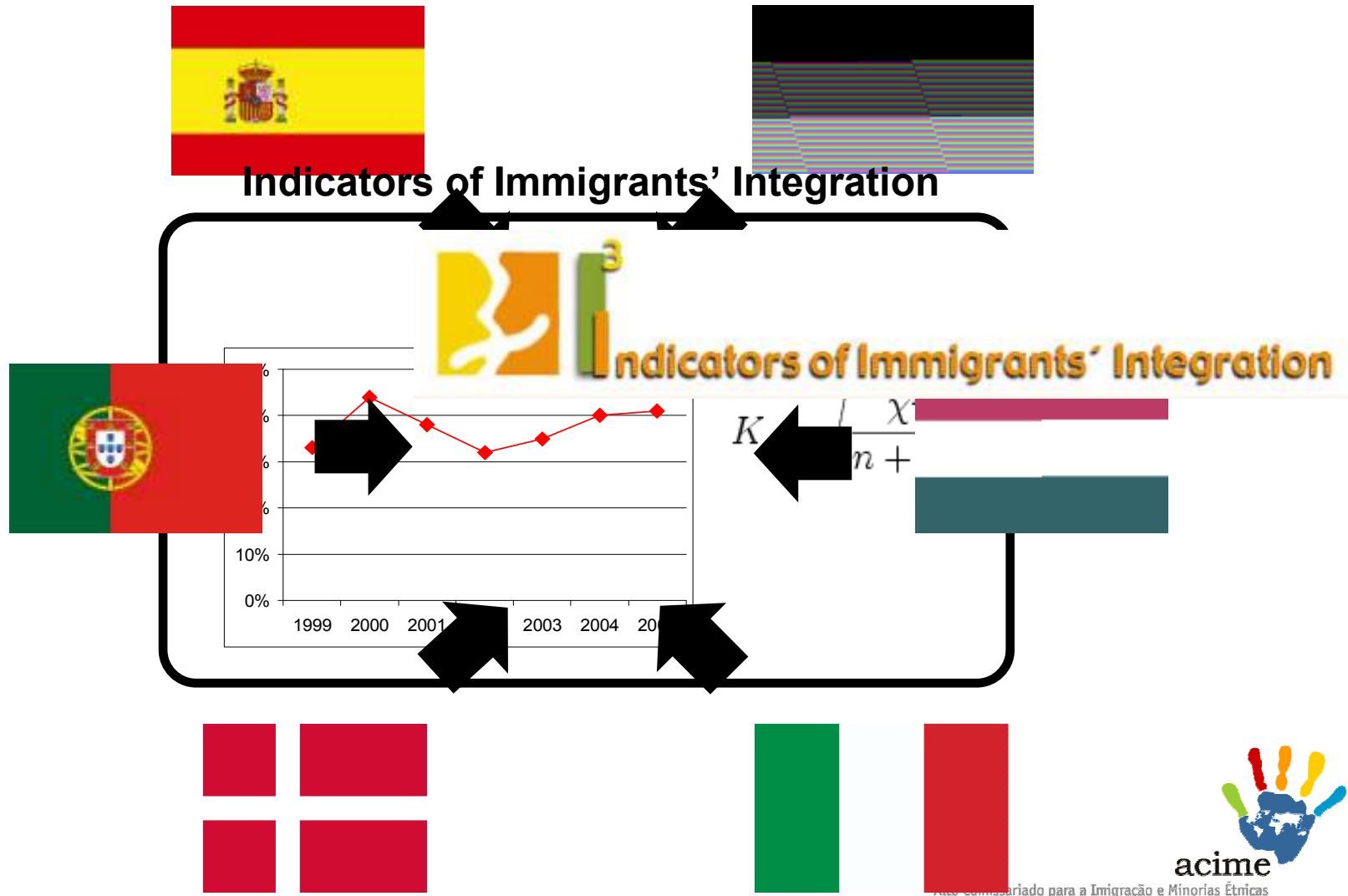
«INTI is a European Union (EU) funding programme for preparatory actions promoting the integration in the EU member states of people who are not citizens of the EU. Its aim is also to promote dialogue with civil society, develop integration models, seek out and evaluate best practices in the integration field and set up networks at European level. (...) The underlying principle is to promote new and innovative ways of integrating immigrants, building wherever possible on past experience».



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The project



Concept

«...a two-way process that is based on mutual respect of rights and respective obligations which regard the third country nationals who legally reside in the host country, and immigrants who come to us to improve their lives, but they play an important role in these developments. Therefore, obligation of integration as a synonym of the greatest, closest and harmonious interrelationship between newcomers and the native population in a dynamic, progressive and balanced process, so as to achieve a society and to participate in their own integration process, without entailing a renunciation of their native identity».

Report of the Council (Marques, 2005) to the European Parliament, the Social and Economic Committee and Regional Committee on immigration, integration and employment, Brussels, June 3rd 2003.

«Integration is a continuous, two-way process which is based mutual rights and corresponding obligations both of immigrants and of the host society».

(Niessen e Schibel, 2004)



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Operationalization

Nowadays it seems less pertinent to ask: What is integration? If this question is asked at all, then it is only in preparation for the fruitful question: How can integration be measured?

(Landecker, 1951: 332)

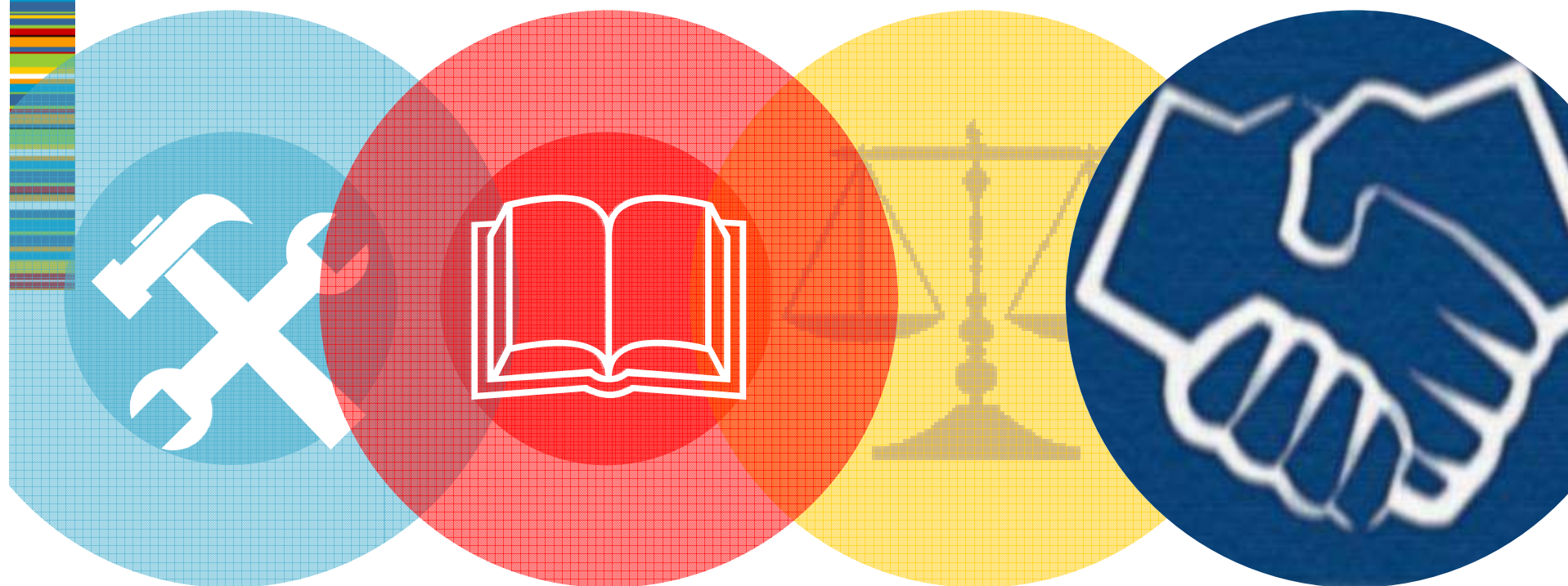


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Dimensions










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Indicators (exemple)



$$\Sigma \text{ ~~Exogamy Ratio~~ = } \text{  ,  ,  ,  , \text{ etc.}$$



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Cultural Dimension

Indicators

Mixed-marriage

Miscigenation

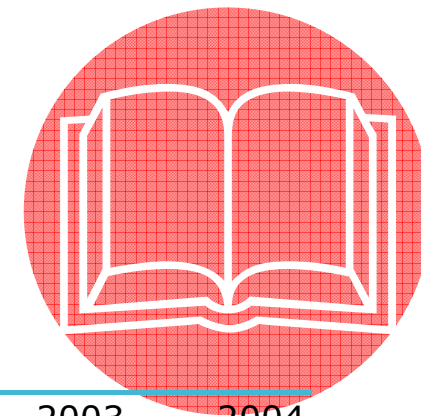
Religious affiliation



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Crude Exogamy Ratio of Foreigners



Nationality	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Canadá	97%	100%	100%	100%	95%	100%
E.U.A.	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%
França	98%	98%	96%	99%	100%	98%
Países Baixos	90%	89%	82%	87%	94%	97%
Espanha	97%	100%	100%	98%	100%	96%
Itália	98%	100%	100%	100%	96%	96%
Bélgica	94%	100%	95%	92%	96%	96%
Venezuela	100%	99%	98%	97%	97%	94%
Angola	95%	96%	92%	92%	94%	93%
Alemanha	97%	97%	92%	94%	94%	92%
Brasil	96%	95%	91%	90%	92%	92%
Moçambique	96%	95%	97%	92%	92%	91%
Reino Unido	94%	95%	91%	95%	84%	88%
Cabo Verde	77%	78%	79%	82%	83%	87%
Guiné- Bissau	76%	86%	75%	84%	84%	81%
São Tomé e Príncipe	56%	67%	81%	77%	73%	78%

Source: INE, author's calculations.



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Attitudes of the Host Society

Indicators

Representations conveyed by the media

Representations of the other, as expressed in opinion surveys

The results of surveys on victimization due to discrimination

Mixed marriages

Miscigenation

Comparative index of criminality which neutralizes the effects of interfering variables such as sex, age and social class



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Crude Exogamy Ratio of the Portuguese




	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Crude Exogamy Ratio	2%	3%	3%	5%	7%	7%
Crude Exogamy Ratio of Men	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%
Crude Exogamy Ratio of Women	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%

Sources: INE and SEF, authors' calculations.



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Comparative index of criminality which neutralizes the effects of interfering variables such as sex, age, and social class – *i.e.*, creates a *caeteris paribus* situation



Nationality	Portuguese	Foreigners
Crude criminality rate	7‰	11‰
Comparative index of criminality	11‰	11‰

Fonte: Seabra e Santos, 2005.



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Socio-Economic Dimension

Categories

Indicators

Employment

- Unemployment rate
- Activity rate
- Distribution by profession
- Situation in the Profession
- Entrepreneurship rate
- Remuneration for identical work
- Weekly working hours

Social Security

- Foreigners registered in Employment Centres
- Beneficiaries of the Social Integration Income
- Beneficiaries of the Social Security System
- Children's allowance
- Tax payments

School performance, skills and qualifications

- Of qualification equivalences granted per nationality
- The school attendance rate
- The rate of completion of the school year
- The approval rate

Housing

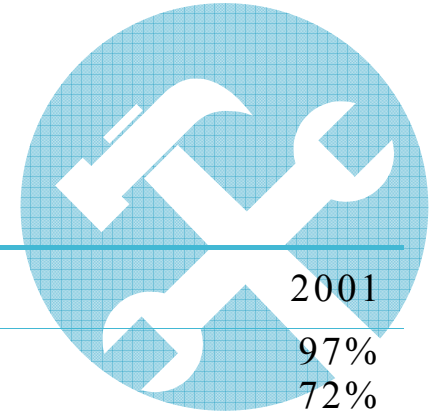
- Residential segregation
- Percentage of immigrants residing in standard lodgings
- Percentage of immigrants residing in lodgings with all basic utilities
- Number of immigrants residing in the same accommodation



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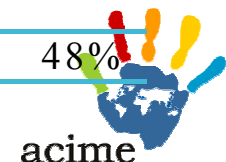
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Activity rate



Nationality	1991	2001
Ucrânia	-	97%
Brasil	46%	72%
Guiné-Bissau	59%	66%
Moçambique	46%	66%
Cabo Verde	66%	65%
Angola	50%	61%
São Tomé e Príncipe	53%	60%
Venezuela	28%	55%
Espanha	39%	53%
França	30%	53%
Alemanha	33%	46%
Canadá	19%	45%
Países Baixos	42%	42%
Reino Unido	32%	39%
Estados Unidos da América	21%	36%
European Union nationals	33%	48%
Third country nationals	40%	66%
Total Foreigners	38%	62%
Portugal	45%	48%

Source: INE, authors' calculations.



Active Beneficiaries of the Social Security System




Nationality	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
PALOP	142%	137%	132%	133%	135%
Outros da Europa	563%	568%	563%	562%	558%
América Central	128%	129%	133%	152%	154%
África	149%	140%	147%	151%	156%
América do Sul	152%	158%	161%	169%	179%
Índia	186%	138%	134%	136%	138%
Oceânia	114%	119%	123%	124%	137%
Médio Oriente	93%	110%	117%	118%	120%
Brasil	133%	132%	124%	136%	156%
América do Norte	84%	91%	97%	105%	111%
Ásia	112%	108%	104%	106%	109%
Europa de Leste	532%	143%	125%	126%	130%

Sources: IIESS, MNE e SEF, authors' calculations.

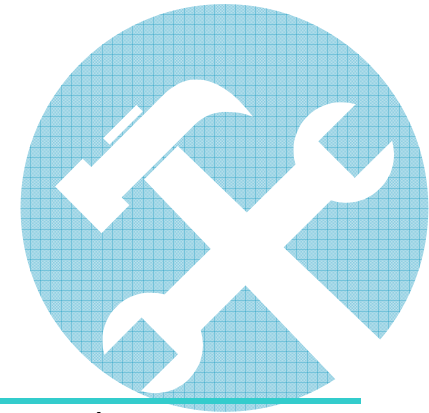


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Fulfilment of Meritocratic Expectations



Nationality	Kendall's Tau-b
Estados Unidos da América	0,58
Espanha	0,56
Alemanha	0,49
França	0,48
Canadá	0,45
Reino Unido	0,42
Brasil	0,40
Venezuela	0,36
Países Baixos	0,34
Moçambique	0,31
São Tomé e Príncipe	0,30
Guiné-Bissau	0,29
Cabo Verde	0,25
Angola	0,22
Ucrânia	0,11

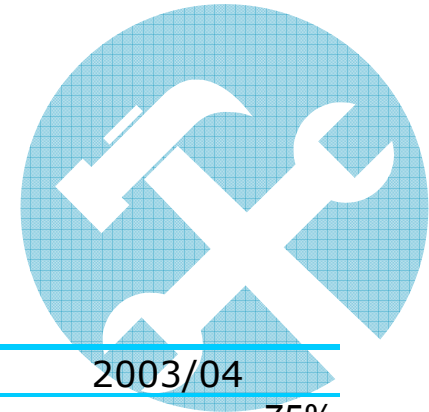
Source: INE, author's calculations.



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Conclusion rates



'Cultural Group'	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04
Ind-Paquistão	79%	79%	75%
Moldávia	-	70%	75%
China	-	69%	74%
Cabo Verde	71%	70%	72%
Roménia	-	70%	72%
Angola	71%	72%	71%
Guiné	71%	70%	70%
São Tomé e Príncipe	66%	71%	69%
Brasil	65%	67%	68%
Rússia	-	63%	68%
Ucrânia	-	62%	67%
Moçambique	69%	68%	66%
Timor	56%	60%	55%
Macau	69%	-	-
Outros	71%	72%	75%

Source: GIASE, authors' calculations.

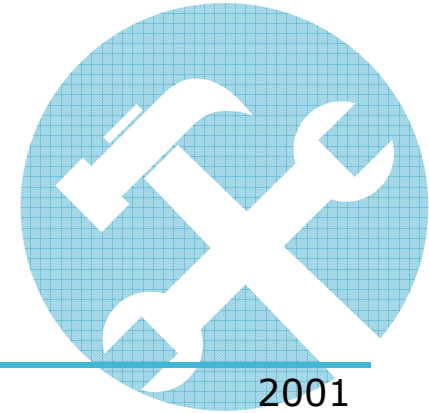


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Population in lodgings with all basic utilities



Nationality	1991	2001
São Tomé e Príncipe	62%	81%
Ucrânia	-	87%
Cabo Verde	60%	88%
Guiné-Bissau	66%	91%
Angola	81%	92%
Alemanha	87%	93%
Espanha	88%	95%
França	88%	95%
Moçambique	88%	95%
Venezuela	87%	95%
Brasil	93%	96%
Canadá	90%	96%
Países Baixos	87%	96%
Estados Unidos da América	94%	97%
Reino Unido	89%	97%

Source: INE, authors' calculations.



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Political-Legal Dimension

Indicators

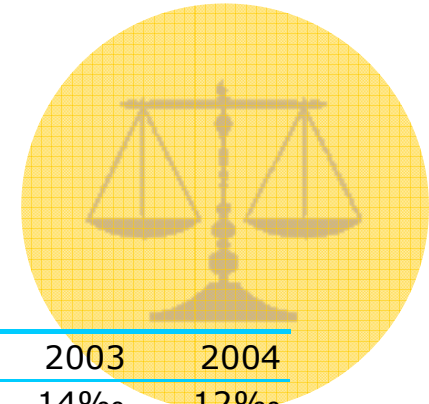
Criteria and requisites of visa renovation procedures
Criteria and requisites of the procedure of naturalization
Number of people naturalized every year
Terms and conditions of access to the right to vote
Actual registration on the register of electors



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Naturalizations per community dimension



	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Guiné-Bissau	4‰	11‰	7‰	7‰	14‰	12‰
Moçambique	21‰	22‰	10‰	11‰	20‰	11‰
Cabo Verde	2‰	9‰	8‰	8‰	12‰	10‰
São Tomé e Príncipe	10‰	15‰	6‰	7‰	15‰	8‰
Angola	7‰	6‰	4‰	5‰	7‰	3‰
Canadá	2‰	4‰	3‰	2‰	7‰	3‰
Brasil	3‰	7‰	2‰	1‰	4‰	2‰
Estados Unidos da América	0‰	1‰	1‰	3‰	1‰	1‰
China	19‰	3‰	1‰	1‰	2‰	1‰
Venezuela	0‰	1‰	2‰	1‰	2‰	1‰
Roménia	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰
França	1‰	0‰	0‰	2‰	0‰	0‰
Países Baixos	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰
Espanha	0‰	0‰	0‰	2‰	0‰	0‰
Itália	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰	1‰	0‰
Reino Unido	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰
Alemanha	0‰	0‰	0‰	1‰	0‰	0‰
Ucrânia	7‰	0‰	0‰	1‰	0‰	0‰
Bélgica	0‰	1‰	0‰	22‰	0‰	0‰
Federação Russa	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰
Moldava	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰	0‰

Source: SEF, author's calculations.



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The End



Muito obrigado.



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