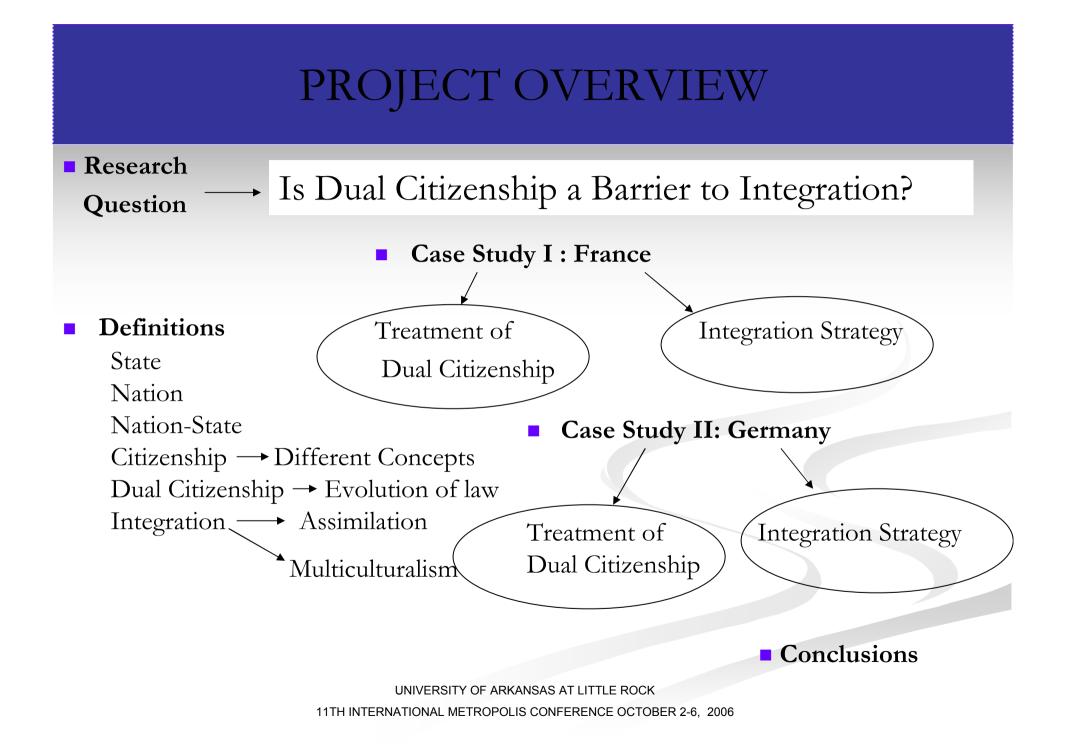
DUAL CITIZENSHIP, INTEGRATION AND MULTIPLE BELONGING : FRANCE AND GERMANY

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2006



DEFINITIONS

STATE: a person [that] should possess:

- a) Permanent population
- b)Defined territory
- c) Government and
- d) Capacity to enter in relations with other states

International Law

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DEFINITIONS

CITIZENSHIP

" A legal bond having as its basis a social fact of attachment, a genuine connection of existence, interests and sentiments together with the existence of reciprocal rights and duties"

International Court of Justice

MODELS OF CITIZENSHIP: Implications for Dual Citizenship

Traditional Model

Theoretical Claim: — Each person has a single citizenship that links the individual to a nation state

Implications for Dual Citizenship: ->Immigrant will naturalize few will claim dual dual citizenship

Potential Individual Variation — Immigrants Only claim the receiving country citizenship in the long run

in Dual Citizenship:

Immigrants **Not "rooted**" in the receiving society more likely to have dual citizenship

Center for Migration Studies of New York, 2004

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DUAL CITIZENSHIP

EVOLUTION OF LAW GOVERNING DUAL CITIZENSHIP

Hostility

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